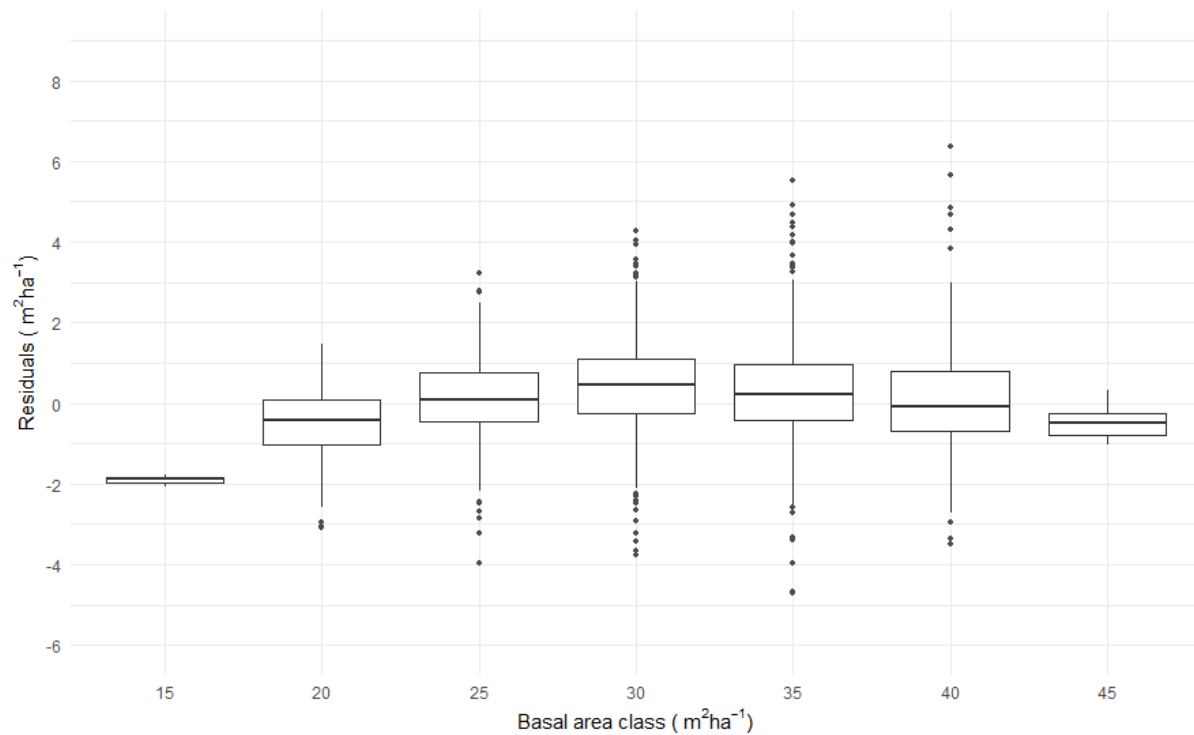


Supplementary file S3

Residuals of the BA1 model vs. predicted values using an independent dataset from Finland



Residuals versus predicted values of the total basal area development function (BA1) fitted for the validation data set containing data from 12 silver birch thinning experiments in Finland.