## Metadata form of Silva Fennica

This form is designed for writing the elements of metadata, which are used in the description of research materials such as data and codes. The form is based on the work done in the Work Group "Description of research materials" under the Finnish Open Science Coordination.

Item	Description	Responsible
Name of the data / code	Planting time data based on automated data collection.	Author
Author & ORCID	Kemppainen, Kalle: 0009-0000-6184-8812; Kärhä, Kalle: 0000-0002-8455-2974; Sairanen, Antti: 0009-0008-8632-3797	Author
Authors' affiliation(s)	Kemppainen, Kalle <sup>1,2</sup> ; Kärhä, Kalle <sup>1</sup> ; Sairanen, Antti <sup>1</sup> <sup>1</sup> School of Forest Sciences, University of Eastern Finland (UEF), P.O. Box 111, FI-80101 Joensuu, Finland ( <a href="https://ror.org/00cyydd11">https://ror.org/00cyydd11</a> ) <sup>2</sup> Natural Resources Institute Finland (Luke), Yliopistokatu 6, FI-80100 Joensuu, Finland ( <a href="https://ror.org/02hb7bm88">https://ror.org/02hb7bm88</a> )	Author
Owner of the material	UEF, https://ror.org/00cyydd11	Author
Publisher	Zenodo	Author
Funder	UEF, https://ror.org/00cyydd11; Luke, https://ror.org/02hb7bm88	Author
Description	The objective of the study was to investigate the productivity and costs of mechanized excavator-based planting of tree seedlings based on the time information collected by the Risutec Asta documentation system. The data consisted of nine planting sites in western Finland (40,6 ha). The Asta data contained the time information of each mechanically planted seedling (72,711 seedlings). The timestamps of planted seedlings were in chronological order within the data, including the start and end time of work. The time information was presented in the format "HH:MM:SS" and included the date of planting work (YYYY-MM-DD).  The data was used to determine the production time consumption on worksites (hours), the planting time consumption per seedling (seconds seedlings¹), the loading time consumption of the seedling cassette of 160 seedlings (minutes), and the operating hour productivity (including short [<15 min] delays, seedlings $G_{15}$ -h-¹) based on the timestamps of planted seedlings.	Author
Methods	The planting time per seedling was calculated by subtracting the timestamp of the previously planted seedling from the timestamp of the planted seedling. All calculations of productivity and time consumption in the study are based on the calculated planting times per seedling (s seedling-1). Further details regarding the calculations and employed methodologies can be found in the article (Kemppainen et al. 2024). Note: In the study, all planting times of less than 4 s were excluded from the final dataset. Following the correction of the data, a total of 71 903 seedlings included in the final dataset.	
V ariables Author keywords	In the dataset, the variables "Seedling", "Date", "Timestamp" and "Planting time (s)" describe a single mechanized planting event. Dates and Timestamps are presented in the format "DD.MM.YYYY" and "HH:MM:SS", respectively (planting observations are in chronological order and organized by planting site [Site 1–9]). The unit of the variable "Planting time (s)" is a second (s).  Risutec Asta; Machine data; Mechanized planting; Planting time	Author Author
Invisor Roywords	radiated rista, machine data, mechanized planting, maining unit	- 141101

Vocabulary keywords (community standard)	-	Author
Discipline	Forest science	Archive/Re- pository/Pub- lisher
Type of material	Research data	Author
Language	eng	Author
Time range covered	2019-07-01-2020-08-05	Author
Geographic region	FIN. The coordinates of the study area are 60°41'52"N–61°59'38"N and 21°36'24"E–23°48'49"E.	Author
Version	-	Author
File format(s)	CSV & XLSX	Author
Availability of the ma- terials (open, embargo, registration, limited, reg- istration required)	The data are available upon request from Kalle Kemppainen or through the open research repository Zenodo.	Author
Justification for access restrictions	The research data will be available to everyone.	Author
Licence	CC BY 4.0 Creative Commons licences.	Author
Connections with other research materials	No	Author
Access to the connected research materials	-	Author
Codes only: hard- ware/software require- ments for running the code	-	Author
Connections to other products of research	Kemppainen K, Kärhä K, Laitila J, Sairanen A, Kankaanhuhta V, Viiri H, Peltola H (2024) Evaluation of the productivity and costs of excavator-based mechanized tree planting in Finland based on automated data collection.	Author
Personal data	No	Author
Confidential or secret data	No	Author
Publication date	30.10.2024 (Zenodo)	Archive/Re- pository/Pub- lisher
Preservation policy	Permanent	Author
Permanent identifier (PID)	https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.13986113	Archive/Re- pository/Pub- lisher